

First, a few questions about yourself to ensure that the survey has a representative sample.

Q.2 Are you currently registered to vote?

	<b>Total</b>
Yes .....	100
No .....	-
Not sure .....	-

Q.4 What is your present religion, if any?

	<b>Total</b>
Protestant .....	-
Roman Catholic .....	-
Mormon.....	-
Orthodox .....	-
Jewish.....	76
Muslim .....	-
Buddhist.....	-
Hindu .....	-
Atheist.....	9
Agnostic.....	4
Something else .....	5
Nothing in particular .....	6
Prefer not to answer.....	-

Q.6 (IF ATHEIST, AGNOSTIC, SOMETHING ELSE, NOTHING IN Q.4)<sup>1</sup> Even though you do not consider your religion to be Jewish, do you consider yourself Jewish?

	<b>Total</b>
Yes .....	100
No .....	-
Not sure .....	-

Q.7 How would you describe your Jewish denomination?

	<b>Total</b>
Reform .....	37
No particular denomination .....	31
Conservative .....	17
Orthodox .....	9
Reconstructionist.....	1
Other.....	4
I'm not Jewish .....	-
Not sure .....	1

<sup>1</sup> 192 Respondents.



Q.8 Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in another way?

	<b>Total</b>
Woman .....	51
Man.....	48
Another way .....	1

Q.9 In what year were you born?

	<b>Total</b>
18 to 24.....	10
25 to 29.....	9
30 to 34.....	7
35 to 39.....	9
40 to 44.....	6
45 to 49.....	7
50 to 54.....	5
55 to 59.....	8
60 to 64.....	11
65 and over.....	27
(Refused).....	-

Q.10 What is the last year of schooling that you have completed?

	<b>Total</b>
1st - 11th grade.....	1
High school graduate .....	8
Vocational or technical school.....	3
Associate degree .....	12
Some college, but no degree .....	9
4-year college graduate or bachelor's degree .....	34
Graduate school or advanced degree .....	33
Prefer not to answer.....	1

Q.11 Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a...?

	<b>Total</b>
Strong Democrat.....	46
Weak Democrat .....	10
Independent-lean Democrat.....	12
Independent.....	7
Independent-lean Republican .....	7
Weak Republican.....	6
Strong Republican.....	12
Not sure .....	-
<b>Total Democrat.....</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>Total Independent .....</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Total Republican .....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>Democrat/Lean Democrat.....</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>Republican/Lean Republican .....</b>	<b>25</b>

**JVRC – National Jewish Survey: April 28 – May 3, 2026**

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Please rate your feelings toward some people and groups, with 100 meaning a very warm, favorable feeling; 0 meaning a very cold, unfavorable feeling; and 50 meaning not particularly warm or cold. You can use any number from 0 to 100. If you have no opinion or have never heard of that person or group, please indicate that.

	<b>Mean</b>	<b>Fav</b>	<b>Unfav</b>	<b>ID</b>
12 Donald Trump .....	24	24	73	100
13 Immigration and Customs Enforcement, also known as ICE .....	25	23	73	100
14 (SPLIT A) <sup>2</sup> J.D. Vance.....	20	19	79	100
15 (SPLIT B) Marco Rubio .....	32	27	67	97
16 Benjamin Netanyahu.....	32	28	67	99

Q.17 It's a long way off, but thinking about the 2026 election for the United States Congress, if the election were held today, for whom would you vote?

	<b>Total</b>
The Democratic candidate for Congress .....	67
The Republican candidate for Congress .....	27
Undecided.....	6
<b>The Democratic candidate for Congress – The Republican candidate for Congress .....</b>	<b>39</b>

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<sup>2</sup> Respondents were distributed evenly between SPLIT A and SPLIT B.

Q.18 Below is a list of issues facing our country today. Please indicate which two of the following are the most important issues to you when deciding how you will vote in the November election.

	<b>Total</b>
The future of democracy .....	37
Cost of living and affordability.....	32
Antisemitism.....	25
Healthcare.....	18
Israel .....	17
National security and foreign policy .....	13
Deployment of ICE in American cities .....	12
Social Security and Medicare .....	10
Climate change .....	8
Immigration .....	7
Iran war.....	6
Guns .....	5
Abortion .....	5
No second choice.....	1
Other.....	5

Q.19 Some people feel so strongly about an issue that they won't vote for a candidate if they disagree with them on that issue. For you personally, what is the ONE issue you feel so strongly about that if a candidate disagreed with you on it, you would not be able to vote for them?

	<b>Total</b>
Antisemitism.....	20
The future of democracy .....	17
Israel .....	17
Abortion .....	11
Deployment of ICE in American cities .....	10
Cost of living and affordability.....	4
Social Security and Medicare .....	3
Climate change .....	3
Guns .....	2
Healthcare.....	2
National security and foreign policy .....	2
Immigration .....	2
Iran war.....	1
Other.....	3
None .....	3

Q.20 (ASKED IF ISRAEL IN Q.19) Which of the following statements better describes why you could not support a candidate if they disagreed with you on Israel?

	<b>Total</b>
I could not support a candidate who I view as insufficiently supportive of Israel.....	13
I could not support a candidate who I view as supporting bad conduct by the Netanyahu government.....	4
Israel is not a dealbreaker .....	83

Q.21 Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as President?

	<b>Total</b>
Strongly approve .....	18
Somewhat approve .....	11
Somewhat disapprove.....	5
Strongly disapprove .....	67
<b>Total Approve .....</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Total Disapprove .....</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>Approve - Disapprove .....</b>	<b>-43</b>

Next are some words or phrases. After each, please indicate whether you think it describes Donald Trump very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not well at all.

	<b>Very Well</b>	<b>Smwt Well</b>	<b>Not Too Well</b>	<b>Not Well At All</b>	<b>Total Well</b>	<b>Total Not Well</b>	<b>Well - Not</b>
22 Shares your values .....	11	14	6	68	<b>26</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>-49</b>
23 Strong leader .....	21	11	7	60	<b>32</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>-36</b>
24 Has the right priorities .....	16	13	6	65	<b>29</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>-43</b>
25 Honest and trustworthy .....	9	12	7	72	<b>21</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>-57</b>
26 Antisemitic .....	24	29	16	32	<b>52</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>5</b>
27 Racist.....	55	14	7	24	<b>69</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>39</b>
28 Dangerous .....	65	9	8	18	<b>74</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>48</b>
29 Criminal.....	61	9	7	22	<b>71</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>41</b>
30 Corrupt.....	69	6	8	17	<b>75</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>50</b>

Q.31 Do you support or oppose the U.S. military action in Iran?

	<b>Total</b>
Strongly support.....	26
Somewhat support .....	12
Somewhat oppose .....	14
Strongly oppose .....	49
<b>Total Support.....</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>Total Oppose .....</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>Support - Oppose.....</b>	<b>-25</b>

Q.32 Do you think Trump's deployment of ICE agents to American cities is making America...?

	<b>Total</b>
Much safer .....	15
Somewhat safer .....	13
Somewhat more dangerous .....	17
Much more dangerous .....	55
<b>Total Safer .....</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Total Dangerous.....</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>Safer - Dangerous .....</b>	<b>-44</b>

Q.33 Do you think the U.S. government should...?

	<b>Total</b>
Allow ICE agents to hide their identity and wear masks.....	19
Not allow ICE agents to hide their identity and wear masks.....	81
<b>Allow ICE agents to hide their identity and wear masks –</b>	
<b>Not allow ICE agents to hide their identity and wear masks.....</b>	<b>-61</b>

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Below are some actions that Donald Trump has taken or said he might take. For each, please indicate whether that action poses a very serious threat to democracy in the U.S., a serious threat, a minor threat, or does not pose a threat to democracy in the U.S.

	<b>Very Ser Threat</b>	<b>Ser Threat</b>	<b>Minor Threat</b>	<b>Not A Threat</b>	<b>Very Ser/ Ser</b>	<b>Minor/ Not</b>
34 Taking TV stations off the air if they report very negatively about Trump.....	71	13	7	9	<b>84</b>	<b>16</b>
35 Firing federal government employees who are not loyal to Trump .....	67	11	11	11	<b>78</b>	<b>22</b>
36 Seizing voter data from the states, nationalizing elections, and sending ICE agents to polling places .....	69	7	9	15	<b>76</b>	<b>24</b>
37 Using the Presidency to enrich himself through merchandise sales and selling access to the White House .....	59	16	13	13	<b>75</b>	<b>25</b>
38 Taking away funding from universities that Trump says are not doing enough to fight antisemitism.....	45	15	12	28	<b>60</b>	<b>40</b>
39 Taking away funding from states with Democratic governors.....	63	15	10	12	<b>78</b>	<b>22</b>
40 Using the Department of Justice to prosecute Trump's political enemies.....	69	12	10	10	<b>80</b>	<b>20</b>
41 Invoking the Insurrection Act and sending the National Guard into American cities .....	63	11	9	16	<b>75</b>	<b>25</b>

Q.42 How emotionally attached are you to Israel?

	<b>Total</b>
Very attached.....	42
Somewhat attached .....	28
Not too attached.....	14
Not at all attached .....	17
<b>Total Attached .....</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>Total Not attached.....</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Attached - Not attached .....</b>	<b>39</b>

Q.43 Thinking about Israel's war in Gaza, do you think the war in Gaza was a success or failure, or is it not clear?

	<b>Total</b>
Success .....	16
Failure .....	41
Not clear .....	44
<b>Success - Failure.....</b>	<b>-25</b>

Q.44 Do you support or oppose the way that Israel conducted the war in Gaza?

	<b>Total</b>
Strongly support.....	25
Somewhat support .....	20
Somewhat oppose .....	15
Strongly oppose .....	40
<b>Total Support.....</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Total Oppose .....</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Support - Oppose.....</b>	<b>-10</b>

Q.45 In your opinion, which of the following would be the best resolution of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict?

	<b>Total</b>
Establishing one state that is neither Jewish nor Palestinian, and includes Israel, the West Bank, and Gaza under a single government elected by Israelis and Palestinians .....	24
Israeli annexation of the West Bank and Gaza that establishes one state as the national homeland of the Jewish people, and allows Palestinians to vote for their municipal leaders but not vote for Israel's national government.....	22
Establishing two separate states with their own separate governments - a Jewish State of Israel alongside an Arab State of Palestine .....	54

Q.46 How concerned are you about antisemitism in the United States?

	<b>Total</b>
Very concerned.....	63
Somewhat concerned .....	27
Not too concerned.....	7
Not at all concerned .....	3
<b>Total Concerned.....</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>Total Not concerned .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>Concerned - Not concerned .....</b>	<b>80</b>

Q.47 Are you MORE concerned about antisemitism that originates from...?

	<b>Total</b>
LEFT-WING groups and individuals .....	20
Lean LEFT-WING groups and individuals .....	15
RIGHT-WING groups and individuals.....	32
Lean RIGHT-WING groups and individuals.....	14
Equally concerned about both.....	14
Not concerned about either .....	2
Not sure .....	2
<b>Total LEFT-WING groups and individuals.....</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Total RIGHT-WING groups and individuals.....</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>Left wing - Right wing.....</b>	<b>-11</b>

Q.48 (SPLIT C) Do you think the war in Gaza...?

	<b>Total</b>
Caused an increase in antisemitism in the U.S. ....	92
Caused a decrease in antisemitism in the U.S. ....	1
Had no impact on antisemitism in the U.S. ....	7
<b>Caused an increase in antisemitism in the U.S. –</b>	
<b>Caused a decrease in antisemitism in the U.S.....</b>	<b>91</b>

Q.49 (SPLIT D) Do you think the war in Iran will...?

	<b>Total</b>
Cause an increase in antisemitism in the U.S. ....	73
Cause a decrease in antisemitism in the U.S. ....	3
Have no impact on antisemitism in the U.S. ....	24
<b>Cause an increase in antisemitism in the U.S. –</b>	
<b>Cause a decrease in antisemitism in the U.S.....</b>	<b>70</b>

Finally, a few more questions for statistical purposes.

Q.50 Are you currently a member of a synagogue or temple?

	<b>Total</b>
Yes .....	35
No .....	65

Q.51 Thinking in political terms, would you say that you are...?

	<b>Total</b>
Liberal .....	51
Moderate.....	29
Conservative .....	16
Not sure .....	3

Q.52 Thinking about the 2024 election for President, for whom did you vote?

	<b>Total</b>
Democrat Kamala Harris .....	70
Republican Donald Trump.....	25
Someone else .....	2
Did not vote.....	3
 <b>Kamala Harris - Donald Trump.....</b>	 <b>46</b>

Q.53 What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

	<b>Total</b>
White.....	89
Hispanic or Latino .....	3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1
Black or African American .....	0
Native American, American Indian, or Alaska Native.....	0
Other.....	6

Q.54 Where do you get most of your news about what is happening?

	<b>Total</b>
National newspapers, like the New York Times or Wall Street Journal.....	49
Social media, like Facebook, Twitter, TikTok, or Instagram.....	47
Cable news, such as Fox News, CNN, or MSNBC .....	37
Podcasts or YouTube.....	36
News aggregators, such as Google News or Apple News.....	31
National network television news, such as ABC, CBS, or NBC.....	29
Word of mouth through family and friends.....	24
Local television news .....	22
Talk or news radio.....	20
Your local newspaper.....	16
Other.....	13
Don't know .....	2